Fostering Positivity for 2021

Sandra Manley-Eichler, LCSW Foundation for Sarcoidosis Research January 30, 2021



About Me

- Licensed Clinical Social Worker
- Full time Therapist
- My focus with patients is:
 - Finding strategies to remove barriers to care
 - > Applying Cognitive Behavioral model of psychotherapy
 - Integrating elements of Positive Psychology

What we'll accomplish



Change common New Year's Resolutions to be more positive



Learn and Practice Savoring and Gratitude





Gathering ideas from the group for how to motivate each other to think positive



Hopefully, a feeling of happiness, calm, and hope for the future

Reframing Goals

Changing Common New Year's Resolutions

New Year's Resolutions and New Year's Themes are one way to create goals for making positive change in your life.

> However, certain resolutions and goals can feel more like self-punishment, or selfrestriction.

> > Let's see if we can reframe frequently cited New Year's Resolutions

Why do we want to reframe goals?

- We naturally fixate on the <u>outcome</u> of these goals and forget about <u>why</u> we are motivated to change. Thus, we become discouraged when we don't meet the end objective (this could be why gym memberships dip so quickly in February!)
- If we try to find the root reason for these changes, they tend to be more positive, and less discouraging.

"I want to lose weight/eat healthier"

Weight loss and eating healthier - by themselves - are not usually the true goal we wish to achieve.

Alternatively, framing the same actions like:

- "I want to feel stronger"
- "I want to have more energy"
- "I want to love my body more, and feel desirable"
- "I want to get more comfortable being intimate"
- "I want to pay attention to what my body is telling me it needs"

"I want to get more organized"

"More Organized" is vague and not meaningful as a goal. Does this mean you want your pantry to look like Pinterest? To feel less stressed with work paperwork?

Rather, here are some alternatives:

- "I want to display the objects in my home that I love"
- "I want to incorporate more color in my home"
- "I want to challenge feelings of guilt when I want to get rid of something"

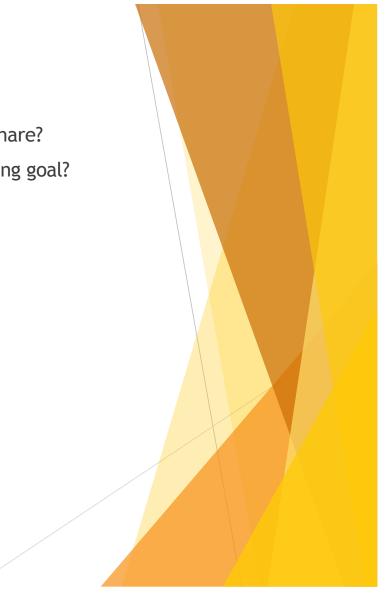
... in these instances, you're more specific in your actions (display objects I love, Incorporate color) AND help address motivations that cause clutter.

"I will become more financially savvy"

- Again, "financially savvy" may be vague and money can have constraints (I.e. set or fixed income or limited hours you can work).
- "I will have a bank account that reflects my values"
- "I will save money for my future, AND allow for spending money on myself"
- "I will spend money in a way that makes me feel balanced"

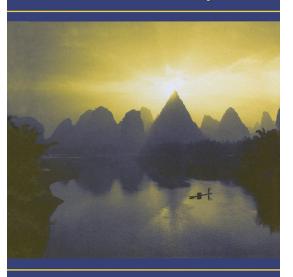
Putting this in action

- Do you have a New Year's Theme or Resolution you would like to share?
- Can we, as a group, try to guide towards a more positive/motivating goal?



Savor the moment

Savoring <u>A New Model of Positive Experience</u>



Fred B. Bryant • Joseph Veroff

What is Savoring?

- A fairly recent concept in the field of Positive Psychology, Savoring is the practice of expanding and prolonging feelings of enjoyment.
- The practice is divided into four categories:
 - Luxuriating
 - Marveling
 - Basking
 - Thanksgiving

Reference: Savoring: A New Model of Positive Experience, Fred B. Bryant and Joseph Veroff

Luxuriating

- Extending feelings of <u>pleasure</u>
- Taking a few extra minutes in the morning to enjoy the feeling of comfort in your bed
- Breathing in the scent of laundry you just took out of the dryer
 - Taking longer than usual to read your newspaper, magazine, or book

Marveling

- Expanding on feelings of <u>awe</u>
- Soaking up nature (sunsets, beautiful landscapes)

- A historic landmark or memorial site
- Observing beauty



Basking

- Expanding on feelings of pride
- Goals reached; tasks accomplished
- Receiving an award
- Watching your favorite sports team win a game
- These can be smaller achievements, or big milestones

Thanksgiving

- Expanding on feelings of gratitude
- Thanksgiving is not just one day!
- Sending thank you cards
- Telling someone how much you appreciate their kindness
- Expressing thankfulness for all of the good things you have in your life



Ways to help you savor

- Give yourself permission to lose yourself in the moment
 - We often equate positivity or luxuriating as "selfish" or "indulgent"
- Engage all your senses
 - > What does the moment look like, what can you see? (A sunset, forest path, beautiful art)
 - What does it sound like? (rainfall on a summer night)
 - What does it smell like? (a fresh candle)
 - How does it feel like? (a warm shower or bath)
 - What does it taste like? (That first taste of birthday cake)
- Think of it as a more positive form of *mindfulness* (which is intended to be more neutral)
- Given yourself the time you need to experience the moment fully- take pause

Excercise

- From the clip which elements of Savoring are present?
 - Luxuriating (pleasure)
 - Marveling (awe)
 - Basking (pride)
 - Thanksgiving (gratitude)



What are some of your favorite ways to savor?

Luxuriating Marveling Basking Thanksgiving

Express Gratitude

Speaking of Gratitude and Thanksgiving...





- Evidence repeatedly shows that gratitude practice reduces symptoms of depression and anxiety
- We can benefit by incorporating consistent, regular gratitude practice (preferably daily)
 - Gratitude journaling
 - Bullet points, free form journaling, using social mediayou pick the medium!
 - Gratitude jar
 - Collect items or slips of paper that demonstrate happy times, and review the contents on a regular basis (weekly, monthly, yearly)
 - > Also, a great activity for children!

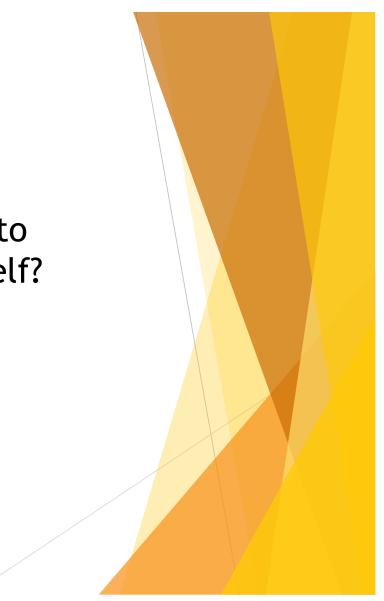
Reference: Positive Psychology in Practice: Simple Tools to Pursue Happiness and Live Authentically by Gina Delucca, PsyD and Jamie Goldstein, PsyD (2020)

Gratitude How To's

- It can help to identify the "Why" of the thing/person for which you are grateful:
 - Instead of "I am grateful for my sister," "I am grateful for my sister, <u>because</u> she is a constant source of support and unconditional love"
- Big milestones are ok (new promotion, relationship, etc.), as well as small occurrences in your day (feeling less pain than the day prior, a few minutes of sunshine)
- Be specific:
 - Instead of "I am grateful for a roof over my head"
 - > I am grateful for the security and safety that a roof over my head provides

Reference: Positive Psychology in Practice: Simple Tools to Pursue Happiness and Live Authentically by Gina Delucca, PsyD and Jamie Goldstein, PsyD (2020)

What are some of your favorite ways to express **gratitude** to others? To yourself?



Other tools for positivity

Watch Your Language!

Change "Should" to "Could"

- We want to reduce the frequency of "should" thinking, as it promotes feelings of shame and guilt where it is harmful
- "I should eat fewer sweets" becomes "I could drink more water/eat more vegetables"

Change "Sorry" to "Thank You"

- "I'm sorry I'm late" becomes "Thank you for your patience"
- "I'm sorry I didn't respond sooner" becomes "Thank you for your understanding"



What is one song that always puts you in a positive mood?

Hint: We might just share the list



Joyful Imagery



- What is an image that always makes you happy?
- Why does it evoke that feeling within you?
- What color patterns prompt feelings of joy?

Fernand Lungren, In the Café, 1882, Art Institute of Chicago

Practice consistently

Positivity takes practice...

- We can take active steps with our mental wellbeing to not only address our negative thoughts and feelings, but also to support expanding on the existing positive moments in our lives!
- Alex Elle, writer and self-care guru says, "Self-Care is a Community Act." Let's use our communities to support positivity for each other!



Mark your calendar for 'being positive'



Make reminders to express gratitude



Talk with 'positivity pros' (just others who are positive around you)

Resources for Further Discovery

- Positive Psychology in Practice: Simple Tools to Pursue Happiness and Live Authentically by Gina Delucca, PsyD and Jamie Goldstein, PsyD (Positive Psychology)
- Joyful: The Surprising Power of Ordinary Things to Create Extraordinary Happiness by Ingrid Fetell Lee (Interior Design)
- Big Potential by Shawn Achor (Business)
- Heart Talk: Poetic Wisdom for a Better Life by Cleo Wade (Poetry)

